



The people are referred to as ni-Vanuatu in English and are primarily of Melanesian descent.



#### CAPITAL Port Vila

Located on the island of Efate.

### MAJOR INDUSTRIES

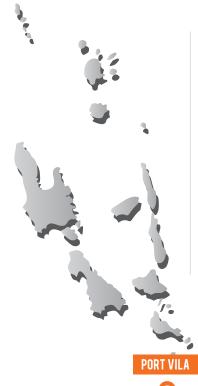


**Agriculture** 



#### **Tourism**

Agriculture is an important industry in Vanuatu, providing income for 65% of the population. Exports include copra, kava, beef, cocoa and timber. Tourism is also an important industry, with Vanuatu recognised as one of the world's primary destinations for scuba diving.



# **GEOGRAPHY**

Vanuatu is a **Y-shaped** archipelago consisting of about **83** relatively small islands.

Of these, **65 are** inhabited.

The archipelago is of volcanic origin and most of the islands are steep, with rocky shorelines and fringing reefs.



For detailed country map please visit: maps.google.com





Because there are so many islands and languages spoken, there is also a great deal of cultural diversity.

Kava is traditionally drunk at night in a place called a nakamal. Nakamals are village club houses and in many areas are open only to men.

#### **LANGUAGES**

Bislama, English and French



Bislama, English and French are the official languages of Vanuatu, but there are more than 100 local languages.

#### RELIGION Christianity



Christianity is the predominant religion in Vanuatu. The main denominations are Presbyterian, Anglican, Roman Catholic, Seventh Day Adventist, and Church of Christ. There are also several Indigenous beliefs that are still followed in Vanuatu.



Informal wear is suitable for most occasions. Some establishments appreciate men wearing long trousers in the evenings. Bathing suits, shorts and skimpy clothes are considered disrespectful in villages.

#### **CUSTOMS**



# Cheek kissing or 'les bises' is culturally appropriate and common, though handshakes are fine too

Direct eye contact is usually expected, but not always required. When speaking with a chief a bow is expected, especially if you are presenting him with a gift.

Swearing and blasphemy are not common and can be interpreted as offensive or aggressive behaviour.

#### **PASTIMES**



## Football and traditional music

Traditional music is still thriving in rural areas and features a variety of percussion instruments. In urban areas, popular genres include zouk music and reggaeton, which are influenced by Latin American and Caribbean music as well as hip hop. As with many other Pacific countries, football is also very popular in Vanuatu.

#### **PHRASES & GREETINGS**

PHRASE — English	Vanuatu (Bislama)	PHRASE — English	Vanuatu (Bislama)
Hello	Halo	Goodbye	Baibai / Tata Lukim yu (see you later)
How are you?	Olsem wanem?	I'm sorry	Sori/ mi sori
Please	Plis	Do you speak English?	Yu save toktok English?
Thank you	Tangkyu		

For more common phrases and translations, refer to: https://omniglot.com/language/phrases/bislama.htm